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序言

AUTHOR'S PREFACE

在八百里秦川的西端，有一处被人们称为“西部明珠”的平原，这里风光秀丽，地肥水美，物华天宝，人杰地灵。史载凤凰在此飞鸣饮本，麒麟在此振翅呈祥，这就是关中西部的凤翔县。凤翔历史悠久，曾为雍州之域，春秋为秦之都邑，秦始皇帝建都。宋史之皇后城即称“西京”，成为收复长安的根据地。唐幽宗至德二年（公元756年）改名凤翔府，长期以来是关中西部政治、经济、文化的中心。这里的文化积淀十分深厚。走出，仰韶文化遗址有二十多处，秦公大墓的发掘震动世界，西风羌酒享誉中外，唯城遗址和李东坡任取风浪时共建的东湖园林驰名中外。

In the west of the Qin Plain (the middle part of Shaanxi's Plain area), there is a county named Fengxiang, also called "pearl in the West" by people. The county possesses beautiful resources, fertile land, clear water and abundant and rare products. In a folk legend, a phoenix soared and nested in Fengxiang, and a keling also danced here. Both the bird and the animal are symbols of happiness and propitiousness. From then on, it has been the political, economic and cultural capital of the west Gaozhang area. The area is rich in cultural heritages, there are above 20 Longshan and Yangshao cultural sites. The excavation of the Qin necropolis caused a sensation in the world. The Xingyang Tomb has been famous throughout the nation for its magnificence. The site of Yong City and the Donghuo Garden built when Su Shenzhou (a great writer in Song Dynasty) held a post in Fengxiang are renowned home and abroad.





西部大开发把凤翔泥塑推向工艺青春焕发，充满勃勃生机。凤翔的曹娃艺人以精湛的技艺多次代表中国民间艺术界走出国门，向世界展示了自己的风采。本朝年两次受国内外专家和收藏者的喜爱；那些泥塑的现场表演，赢得了美国总统克林顿的热情赞扬：“泥塑鸟”、“泥塑羊”连年竟获国家生肖邮票主角的宝座，各大媒体竞相报道。凤翔民间工艺师受世人关注，在这样的大背景下，我在多年坚持不懈、潜心研究的基础上，系统地整理、整理凤翔民间艺术资料，并将其汇编成册。试图让更多的朋友在领略西北风格的同时感受极具特色的凤翔民间艺术和民间文化的魅力，弘扬民族文化。使之丰富多彩，发扬光大。

The positive the folk-life art and crafts of Fengxiang is arrived by the policy Open West, and full of vitality. The paper-cut craftsman as the representatives of China's folk art circles with their consummate skills. Once shown their superb designs to the whole world for many years. The model of New Year's paper-cut were well received by experts and appreciated from home and abroad. The on-the-spot making of clay sculptures decorated with zodiacal animals was very highly by American former President Mr. Clinton. The clay sculptures "Horse" and "Sheep" are chosen to be the design for the annual stamp of Shengxian (the 12 symbolic animals associated with a 12-year cycle in Chinese lunar calendar). Media are competing in reporting the folk art and crafts of Fengxiang which have representation of people all over the world. On the basis of the long year present research, I have systematically collected and sorted out information concerning the folk art and crafts of Fengxiang, and compiled this book. Helping people to feel the distinctive and charming folk art and crafts of Fengxiang is one of my objectives. Besides, I'm always trying my best to carry forward the national culture and make it colorful and more more progressive.